

STUDIES IN GLOBAL SLAVERY 7

The Portuguese Slave Trade in Early Modern Japan

*Merchants, Jesuits and Japanese,
Chinese, and Korean Slaves*



Lúcio de Sousa

Contents

Acknowledgments XI

Figures and Tables XIII

Abbreviations XIV

Introduction 1

Terminology 5

The Book's Structure 9

1 The Chinese Stage 11

The First Portuguese in Southeast Asia and China 11

The Portuguese Adventurers and the First Chinese Slaves 17

Macao, *Kurofune*, and the Slave Trade in Japan: The Earliest Evidence 24

Examples from the Chinese Diaspora 32

2 The Japanese Stage 48

The Iberian Union: The Opening of Private Trade between Macao and Manila and Financial Restructuring in Macao 51

Toyotomi Hideyoshi and the Liberation of Macao Ship Slaves 59

3 The Korean Stage 90

The Macao Ship and Korean Slaves 90

European Missionaries and Traders and the Invasion of Korea by Hideyoshi 94

Korean Captives in Japan 103

Forced Migration and Famine and the Slave Trade Peak in Nagasaki 113

The Korean Community in Nagasaki and Catholicism 116

The Dominican Order 121

The Society of Jesus 123

The Franciscan Order 125

Some Examples of Korean Diaspora outside Japan 126

4 Reorganization of the Portuguese Slave Trade 180

The End of Korean and Japanese Slavery in the "Nau De Macau" and Its Replacement with Chinese Slavery in the Philippines (1600–14) 180

The Last Chapter of the Portuguese Presence in Japan 198

- 5 The Structure of Portuguese Slavery in Japan 260
- Capture 261
 - Canvassers/angariadores/hitokadoi* 261
 - Canvassers Selling to Traders* 263
 - Canvassers Selling to Brokers* 264
 - Amateur Canvassers Selling to Brokers and Traders* 265
 - Other Origins of Japanese Slaves Purchased by the Portuguese 266
 - Sale 269
 - Brokers/corretores/hitoakibito (人商人(ヒトアキビト))* 269
 - Buyers/compradores/hitokai (人買(ヒトカイ))* 269
 - Nationalities of the Canvassers/Angariadores/Hitokadoi and Brokers* 270
 - Buyers' Nationalities* 271
 - Place of Sale in Nagasaki* 272
 - Transportation 273
 - The hitokaibune (人買い船)* 273
 - The Ship and Its Tonnage* 273
 - The Society of Jesus and the Ballot System 277
 - The Beginning of the Ballot-Paper System* 277
 - Ballot Papers' Issuing Location* 279
 - The Examination* 279
 - The Content of the Ballot* 281
 - Perpetual Ballots* 282
 - Limited-Time Ballots/Time Bondage* 283
 - Price and Number of Slaves 286
 - Slave Prices* 286
 - Estimates of the Number of Slaves Carried from Japan* 293
- 6 Case Studies: Crossing Diasporas 303
- The Chinese Slave Victoria Diaz and the Jewish Conversos 303
 - The First Female Chinese Slave in Europe* 303
 - Diaz's Imprisonment and Escape* 308
 - Epilogue* 312
 - The Japanese Slave Gaspar Fernandes and the Jewish Conversos 313
 - The Pérez's Family's Journey from Viseu to Nagasaki* 313
 - The Pérez Family in Nagasaki* 316
 - Gaspar's Testimony* 317
 - Flight to Manila* 318
 - Arrival in Manila and Purchase of Two Japanese Servants* 321
 - Rui Pérez's Capture and the Trip to Mexico* 322
 - Mexico City's Inquisition Court* 324
 - Chronology of Events* 326

The 1640 Delegation and the "Korean" Miguel Carvalho	327
From Slave of the Society of Jesus to Franciscan Priest: The Case of Jerónimo Iyo (伊予)/Geronimo de la Cruz	334
<i>Slave regulations at the Society of Jesus</i>	334
<i>Number of Slaves Belonging to the Society of Jesus</i>	342
<i>The Case of Iyo: Identity Manipulation by Jesuits and Franciscans</i>	349
<i>The Biography of Iyo</i>	351
<i>Conclusions</i>	358
7 The Iberian World and the Japanese Diaspora	361
Macao	361
<i>The Establishment of Japanese in Macao and Their Professional Occupations</i>	361
<i>The Japanese Students' Seminary</i>	369
<i>The 1625 Census and the Japanese Origin of the First Macanese</i>	383
<i>Prominent Japanese in Macao</i>	384
<i>Japanese Lay Christians in Macao</i>	388
<i>In Search of the Japanese Quarter in Macao</i>	402
<i>Conclusions</i>	403
The Philippines	406
<i>The Importance of the Japanese Community in Manila</i>	406
<i>Professional Occupations of the Japanese in Manila</i>	412
<i>Female Presence</i>	420
<i>The Unusual Case of Japanese Christian Lepers in Manila</i>	423
<i>Conclusions</i>	424
Goa	424
Japanese Mercenaries Serving the Habsburgs in Asia	428
<i>The Philippines</i>	428
<i>Macao</i>	431
<i>Goa</i>	435
<i>Malacca</i>	436
<i>Conclusions</i>	438
Mexico	438
<i>The Asian System of Entry to the Americas</i>	438
<i>The Japanese in Mexico</i>	439
<i>Conclusions</i>	447
Peru	447
Argentina	459
Portugal	461

<i>The Japanese in Lisbon</i>	464
<i>Serpa</i>	471
<i>Conclusions</i>	472
Spain	473
8 Japanese Slavery and Iberian Legislation	478
From the Reconquista to 1550	478
Japanese Slavery and Iberian Legislation: 1550-80	481
<i>The First Council of Goa (1567)</i>	481
<i>Resolutions of Francisco Rodrigues S.J. to Regulate the Slave Trade in China and Japan</i>	487
<i>The Abolition of Japanese Slavery in Portuguese Territories</i>	493
<i>The Second Provincial Council of Goa (1575)</i>	497
Japanese Slavery and Iberian Legislation: 1580-1600	498
<i>The Third Provincial Council (1585)</i>	498
<i>The 1587 Anti-Christian Edict and the Abjuring of Slavery in Japan by Acquaviva</i>	500
<i>Gabriel Vasquez's Resolutions on the Regulation of the Slave Trade in China and Japan</i>	505
<i>The 1592 Provincial Council of Goa and the Excommunication of Portuguese Slavers</i>	508
<i>Bishop Luís de Cerqueira and the 1598 Consultation</i>	513
<i>Bishop Cerqueira's Campaign and Enforcement of the Law against Slavery in Goa</i>	522
<i>Opposition from Goa City Hall</i>	525
<i>The First Goa City Hall Letter to the King</i>	527
<i>The Second Goa City Hall Letter to the King and the Collapse of the Japanese Slave Trade in the Habsburg Territories</i>	529
<i>The Fifth Provincial Council</i>	534
Conclusions	537
Conclusion	539
Bibliography	545
Index	579

MAP OF THE
WORLD

ON THE

In The Portuguese Slave Trade in Early Modern Japan: Merchants, Jesuits and Japanese, Chinese, and Korean Slaves Lúcio de Sousa offers a study on the system of traffic of Japanese, Chinese, and Korean slaves from Japan. Using the Portuguese mercantile networks, de Sousa reconstructs the Japanese communities in the Habsburg Empire; and analyses the impact of the Japanese slave trade on the Iberian legislation produced in the 16th and first half of the 17th centuries.

Lúcio de Sousa is an Associate Professor at Tokyo University of Foreign Studies. He obtained his Ph.D. in Asian Studies at University of Oporto (Oporto, Portugal). He was a book winner by the Macao Foundation, the Social Science in China Press and the GuangDong Social Sciences Association (2013).

ISSN 2405-4585

ISBN 978-90-04-44723-3

brill.com/sgs

